

STYRON® 478

North America, Central America and South America



High Impact Polystyrene

Product Characteristics

Good Gloss
Excellent balance of flow and stiffness
Food Contact Compliant⁽¹⁾
UL Classification 94 HB⁽²⁾
USP Class VI⁽³⁾

Typical Applications

Appliances
Medical
Housewares
Consumer Electronics

Properties ⁽⁴⁾	English System		International System		ASTM Method
	Value	Units	Value	Units	
Physical Properties					
Melt Flow Index (200°C/5 Kg)	6.0	g/10 min	6.0	g/10 min	D-1238
Specific Gravity	1.04		1.04		D-792
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion (10 ⁻⁵)	5	in/in/°F	9	cm/cm/°C	D-696
Rockwell Hardness – R scale	110		110		D-785
Mold Shrinkage(10 ⁻³)	4 to 8	in./in.	4 to 8	cm/cm	D-955
Injection Molded Properties					
Mechanical Properties					
Tensile Strength	4300	psi	30	MPa	D-638
Tensile Rupture	3700	psi	25.5	MPa	D-638
Elongation	60	%	60	%	D-638
Tensile Modulus	290000	psi	2000	MPa	D-638
Flexural Strength	5700	psi	39	MPa	D-790
Flexural Modulus	300000	psi	2100	MPa	D-790
Izod Impact @ 23°C	2.0	ft-lb/in	107	J/m	D-256
Izod Impact @ 23°C (Compression Molded)	1.6	ft-lb/in	85	J/m	D-256
Thermal Properties					
Heat Deflection Temperature					
@ 264 psi	177	°F	81	°C	D-648
@ 66 psi	194	°F	90	°C	D-648
Vicat Softening Temperature	216	°F	102	°C	D-1525

1. When used unmodified for the manufacture of food contact articles, this product will comply with Food Additive Regulation 21 CFR 177.1640 under the U.S. FDA's, Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act. Such uses are subject to good manufacturing practices and any other limitations which are part of the statute or regulations. These should be consulted for complete details.

2. www.UL.com file E326906

3. Americas Styrenics will not knowingly sell or sample any product or service ("Product") into any commercial or developmental application that is intended for:
 permanent (Long term) contact with internal body fluids or internal body tissues. Long term is a use which exceeds 72 continuous hours;
 use in cardiac prosthetic devices regardless of the length of time involved (cardiac prosthetic devices include, but are not limited to, pacemaker leads and devices, artificial hearts, heart valves, intra-aortic balloons and control systems and ventricular bypass assisted devices);
 use as a critical component in medical devices that support or sustain human life; or
 use in applications designed specifically to promote or interfere with human reproduction.

Additionally, all Products intended for use in pharmaceutical applications must pass the then current Pharmaceutical Liability Guidelines.

4. Typical Properties, not to be considered specification limits.

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Typical Processing Conditions

Injection Molding

Typical Molding Machine Settings

Zone	International System		English System	
Nozzle	213	- 243	° C	415 - 470 ° F
Zone # 1	218	- 249	° C	425 - 480 ° F
Zone # 2	218	- 249	° C	425 - 480 ° F
Zone # 3	199	- 213	° C	390 - 415 ° F
Back Pressure	2	- 12	bar	25 - 175 psi

Mold Temperatures

High mold temperatures produce higher surface gloss and minimize flow marks and weld lines. Orientation is also reduced, thereby improving the properties of the part. However, high mold temperatures can require longer cycles in order to set up the polymer. Low mold temperatures are used for faster cycles. The parts will lack gloss, have poorer weld lines and a higher level of molded-in stress. Recommended mold surface temperatures for polystyrene range from 60° to 150° F. Use the highest temperature possible where you can maintain the desired cycle time.

Feed

The feed control should be adjusted to equal the desired shot weight. A general rule of molding parts with a minimum amount of internal stress and free of sink marks is to adjust the feed to keep the plunger from bottoming out. The feed should be adjusted to give a cushion of about ¼ inches. A larger cushion should be used only if the material contains moisture, air and/or excessive volatile content that show up as silver or black streaks in the molded part.

Fill Rate

Fast fill rates generally provide better uniformity in part size and quality. Rapid fill rates are possible if gate sizes and locations are properly selected. Gates too small for a particular part thickness can cause problems when filled at rapid speeds. Use the fastest fill rate the mold design and part will tolerate understanding that not all applications can tolerate a fast fill rate. Heavy section parts require a slow fill to avoid flow and weld marks on the surface of the part.

Screw Forward

Screw forward time should be controlled to prevent the plastic from flowing into or back from the cavity. Screw forward time is a function of mold and material temperature, part thickness, gate and runner size. Decreasing screw forward time increases part shrinkage. Allowances must be made in the screw forward time and hold pressure to minimize shrinkage and sink marks. Excessive screw forward time can over-pack the runner system or sprue, causing sticking.

Extrusion

Typical Extruder Settings

Zone	International System		English System	
Zone # 1	177	- 193	° C	350 - 380 ° F
Zone # 2	182	- 204	° C	360 - 400 ° F
Zone # 3	188	- 210	° C	370 - 410 ° F
Zone # 4	199	- 216	° C	390 - 420 ° F
Zone # 5	204	- 221	° C	400 - 430 ° F
Zone # 6	204	- 221	° C	400 - 430 ° F
Melt Pump, Adapter, Pipes, Screen Changer	193	- 232	° C	380 - 450 ° F
Die	199	- 232	° C	390 - 450 ° F
Polish Rolls	66	- 104	° C	150 - 220 ° F
Melt Temperature	193	- 232	° C	380 - 450 ° F
Head Pressure	10	- 21	MPa	1500 - 3000 psi

Extrusion Conditions

A lower temperature value within the typical temperature range denotes usage of the material with a styrene butadiene block copolymer in impact-modified blends. A screw design with a mixing head and a compression ratio of roughly 4:1 or a static mixing device is recommended for proper dispersion when using colorants or other additives. The extruder die should be set from 110-150% of the required sheet thickness. The first polish roll gap should be set roughly 95% of the finished sheet thickness while the second polish roll gap can be set greater than or equal to 100% of the sheet thickness depending on what surface needs to be imparted upon the sheet by the final roll. For all polystyrene products except OPS, the sheet orientation should not exceed 30%. Brittleness and tear strength of the sheet, especially in the machine direction, is drastically deteriorated at orientation levels >30%. Recommended temperatures are typical ranges only.

Product Stewardship: Americas Styrenics is committed to product stewardship and urges all users of its products to take appropriate steps to protect employee health, public health and our environment during the use of its products. Successful product stewardship rests with every individual involved with Americas Styrenics' products – from initial concept and research, to manufacture, distribution, use, and disposal of the products.

Customer Notice: Before using this product, the user is strongly advised to conduct an assessment of the safety and suitability of the product for the specific use in question and is further advised against relying solely on the information contained herein as it may relate to a specific use or application. Americas Styrenics does not endorse or claim suitability of its products for specific medical applications. We request that customers considering the use of Americas Styrenics products in medical applications notify Americas Styrenics such that the appropriate assessments may be conducted. It is the ultimate responsibility of the user to ensure that the product is safe, lawful and technically suitable for the user's specific application.

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